Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by G. Goos and J. Hartmanis

432

N. Jones (Ed.)

ESOP '90

3rd European Symposium on Programming Copenhagen, Denmark, May 15–18, 1990 Proceedings



Springer-Verlag

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo Hong Kong

Editorial Board

D, Barstow W, Brauer P, Brinch Hansen D, Gries D, Luckham C, Moler A, Phueli G, Seegmüller J, Stoer N, Wirth

Editor

Neit Jones DIKU, University of Copenhagen Universitetsparken 1, DK-2100 Copenhagen, Denmark



CR Subject Classification (1987): D.3.1-4, E3.1-3, E4.1

ISBN 3-540-52592-0 Springer/Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN 0-387-52592-0 Springer-Verlag New York Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in other ways, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is only permitted under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its version of June 24, 1985, and a copyright fee must always be paid. Violations fall under the prosecution act of the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Vertag Berlin Heidelberg 1990 Printed in Germany

Printing and binding: Druckhaus Beltz, Hemsbach/Bergstr. 2145/3140-543210 - Printed on acid-free paper

Preface

This volume contains the Proceedings of the Third European Symposium on Programming (ESOP '90), held jointly with the Fifteenth CAAP (Conference on Trees in Algebra and Programming) May 15-18, 1990 in Copenhagen. The CAAP '90 Proceedings are published in another LNCS volume, a twin to this one.

Two previous ESOP symposia have been held, the first in Saarbrücken in 1986 and the second (also jointly with CAAP) in Nancy in 1988. They continue lines begun in France and Germany under the names Colloque sur la Programmation and the GI-workshops on Programmier-sprachen und Programmentwicklung.

ESOP '90 addresses fundamental issues and important developments in the design, specification and implementation of programming languages and systems on topics including those listed below. Especially encouraged were papers that describe practical work based on theory, or computer experiments implementing theoretical concepts and formal models.

- Program development specification, methodology, tools, environments
- Programming language concepts
 types, data abstraction, parallelism, real-time
- Language implementation techniques
 compilers, interpreters, abstract machine design, optimization
- Programs as data objects
 abstract interpretation, program transformation, partial evaluation
- Programming styles imperative, functional, predicative, object-oriented

Seventy-five papers were submitted, of which twenty-four were selected by the program committee. The choice was made on the quality of the papers, but it turns out that they are a representative sample of the submitted ones. On the average the submitted papers were rather good and the task of the Program Committee was not always easy. In particular several papers contained new and interesting ideas, but were not worked out well enough.

The two invited lecturers are Henk Barendregt (University of Nijmegen, Holland) and Robert Paige (Courant Institute, New York). I am pleased to thank these two outstanding scholars for accepting the invitation to address the conference.

I thank the ESOP Program Committee members and referees for all the work they did in selecting the contributions; Klaus Grue for help at Copenhagen in organizing the paper selection process; André Arnold, chairman of the CAAP Program Committee; and Max Dauchet and F. Bossut for hosting the program committee meeting at Lille.

I also thank Nils Andersen, the CAAP/ESOP Local Arrangements Chairman, for efficiently and cheerfully handling the arrangements and planning needed to make such a conference a success; Torben Mogensen for designing the logo; Lars Ole Andersen for organizing the system demonstrations; and last but not least, three secretaries at Copenhagen who solved a thousand practical problems: Hjørdis Gundermann, Eileen Møller Nielsen and Lisa Wiese.

The conferences were sponsored by EATCS (the European Association for Theoretical Computer Science), who help in bringing this meeting to the attention of the worldwide community in theoretical computer science. Finally, thanks are due to the Danish Natural Science Research Council (Det Naturvidenskabelige Forskningsråd) for paying the expenses of the four invited speakers.

Neil Jones

Program Committee

Neil D. Jones (Copenhagen, Chairman)

Guy Cousineau (Paris)

Harald Ganzinger (Dortmund)

Chris Hankin (London)

Bengt Nordström (Göteborg)

Bernard Lang (Paris)

Pierre Lescanne (Nancy)

Bernd Mahr (Berlin West)

Tom Maibaum (London)

Peter Mosses (Århus)

Bengt Nordström (Göteborg)

Philip Wadler (Glasgow)

Reinhard Wilhelm (Saarbrücken)

Glynn Winskel (Århus)

The program of ESOP '90 offered two invited talks which are included in this volume. The Program Committee thanks the invited lecturers:

Henk P. Barendregt (University of Nijmegen, Holland)
Robert Paige (Courant Institute, New York University, USA)

List of Referees for ESOP '90

A. Aasa
S. Abramsky
Ascander
R. Backhouse
KJ. Backström
S. Blott
S. Bonnier
G.L. Burn
D.R. Busch
K. Clenaghan
M. Cole
T. Coquand
R.J. Cunningham
M, Dawson
P. Dybjer
P. Fritzson
D. Galmiche
I. Gnaedig-Antoine
V.D. Gouge
T. Hallgren
M. Hanus
Hermann
P. Harrison
L. Hascoet
R. Heckmann
C.J. Hogger

K.H. Holm
S. Holmström
C.K. Holst
R.J.M. Hughes
S. Hughes
S. Hunt
J. Jaray
T. Johnsson
S.B. Jones
M. Jourdan
A. Jung
M. Kamkar
P.H.J. Kelly
C. Kirchner
H. Kirchner
J, Kramer
T. Lehmann
G. Lindström
D. Lugiez
P. Lundgren
J. Löwgren
F.G. McCabe
L. Maranget
M. Mauny
Mery
H. Miki

Q. Win

Table of Contents

H.Barendregt, K. Hemerik	
Types in Lambda Calculi and Programming Languages (Invited lecture)	1
R. Paige	
Symbolic Finite Differencing - Part I (Invited lecture)	36
Y. Bertot	
Implementation of an Interpreter for a Parallel Language in Centaur	57
A. Bondorf	
Automatic Autoprojection of Higher Order Recursive Equations	70
C. Consel, O. Danvy	
From Interpreting to Compiling Binding Times	88
D. De Schreye, D. Pollet, J. Ronsyn, M. Bruynooghe	
Implementing Finite-Domain Constraint Logic Programming	
on Top of a PROLOG-System with Delay-Mechanism	106
S. Even, D.A. Schmidt	
Type Inference for Action Semantics	118
M. Felleisen	
On the Expressive Power of Programming Languages	134
B. Goldberg, Y.G. Park	
Higher Order Escape Analysis:	
Optimizing Stack Allocation in Functional Program Implementations	152
E.P. Gribomont	
Development of Concurrent Systems by Incremental Transformation	161
R. Heckmann	
Set Domains	177

L. Helmink	
Resolution and Type Theory	197
S. Jefferson, SD. Lee, D.P. Friedman	212
A Syntactic Theory of Transparent Parameterization	212
T.P. Jensen, T.Æ. Mogensen	
A Backwards Analysis for Compile-time Garbage Collection	227
A Backwards Analysis for Comphe-time Galoage Concention	LL.I
M. Jourdan, D. Parigot	
Techniques for Improving Grammar Flow Analysis	240
Toombiques for antiproving Statistical Front Findings	210
R. Kennaway	
The Specificity Rule for Lazy Pattern-Matching	
in Ambiguous Term Rewrite Systems	256
H. Kuchen, R. Loogen, J.J. Moreno-Navarro, M. Rodríguez-Artalejo	
Graph-based Implementation of a Functional Logic Language	271
H. Riis Nielson, F. Nielson	
Eureka Definitions for Free!	
or Disagreement Points for Fold/Unfold Transformations	291
_	
M. Proietti, A. Pettorossi	
Synthesis of Eureka Predicates for Developing Logic Programs	306
T. Reps	
Algebraic Properties of Program Integration	326
S.A. Romanenko	
Arity Raiser and its Use in Program Specialization	341
D. Sands	
Complexity Analysis for a Lazy Higher-Order Language	361
P. Schnoebelen, S. Pinchinat	
On the Weak Adequacy of Branching-Time Temporal Logic	377

B. Steffen, J. Knoop, O. Rüthing	
The Value Flow Graph: A Program Representation for	
Optimal Program Transformations	389
S. Thatte	
Type Inference and Implicit Scaling	406
A.A. Voronkov	
Towards the Theory of Programming in Constructive Logic	421
Author Index	436